

Table 4.3. Risks of humanitarian negotiated access

	HUMANITARIAN TARGET GROUP		
ANSA orientation	In-group <i>(asymmetric needs)</i>	Out- group <i>(asymmetric needs)</i>	Both / mixed <i>(similar needs /undefined group membership)</i>
Protective	~	~	Loss of neutrality impartiality Confer (undue) legitimacy (Undue) credibility of ANSA
Competitive	Accusations from competing ANSA	Retaliation on civilians Threats to agencies	Insecurity Increase of rivalries Strengthen conflict dynamics
Opportunistic	Undue recognition / legitimacy	Undue recognition / legitimacy	(political) abuse of aid
Antagonistic	Loss of neutrality /impartiality Unintended consequences (e.g. aiding ethnic cleansing)	Attacks on agencies Retaliation on civilians	(political) abuse of aid
Sectarian – Conspiracy	Loss of neutrality / impartiality Accusations from (opposing) governments	Blockage of aid Retaliation on civilians	Insecurity and targeted attacks

Diagram 4.3. ANSA in relation to attitude to civilians and constituency

